

Writing Patterns 5~12

- Cheers English -



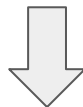
<主語 + 動詞の場合>

主語と動詞の間に関係代名詞を挿入して名詞化

例) 原文: Alex is studying English.

名詞化: Alex who is studying English.

例文: He wants to go to Australia.



Alex who is studying English wants to go to Australia.

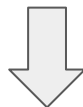
<主語 + 動詞の場合>

前置詞+動名詞で副詞化

例) 原文: She was studying hard.

名詞化: by studying hard

例文: Nancy picked up her English **when she was living in Australia 5 years ago.**



Nancy picked up her English **by studying hard.**

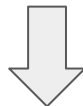
<主語 + 動詞の場合>

「主語 + To 動詞」で名詞化

例) 原文: Drinking a cup of coffee wakes us up.

名詞化: a cup of coffee to wake up

例文: I need to go home.

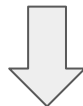


I need a cup of coffee to wake up.

<主語 + 動詞 + 目的語 の場合>

「目的語 + To 動詞」で名詞化

例) 原文: I read a book.
名詞化: a book to read
例文: I need tea.



I need **a book to read**.

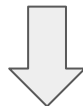
<主語 + 動詞 + 目的語 の場合>

文頭にWhatを付ける+目的語を消去して名詞化

例) 原文: I have to do it.

名詞化: What I have to do

例文: **There** are four things to improve my English skills.



What I have to do are four things to improve my English skills.

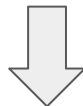
<疑問詞 + 助動詞 + 主語 + 動詞の場合>

「疑問詞 + To不定詞」で名詞化

例) 原文: What do you do?

名詞化: What to do

例文: I do not know that.



I do not know **what to do**.

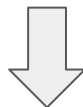
<疑問詞 + 助動詞 + 主語 + 動詞の場合>

「疑問詞 + ever + 主語 + 動詞」で副詞化

例) 原文: What do you do?

名詞化: Whatever you do

例文: I trust you.



I trust **whatever you do**.

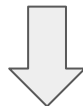
<主語 + 動詞の場合>

「That/if/while/whether + 主語 + 動詞」で名詞化/副詞化

例) 原文: I can make it.

名詞化: That I can make it

例文: I am sure **that**.



I am sure **that I can make it**.